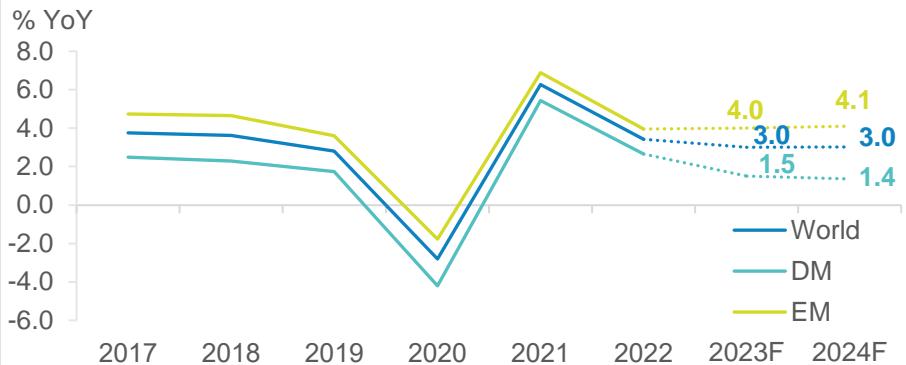


GLOBAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL UPDATE

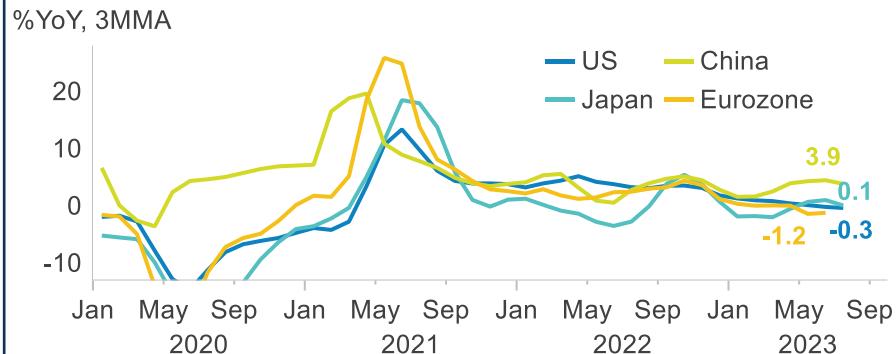
FOR SEPTEMBER 2023

Global Economy – Manufacturing slumps further, while services continue to expand.

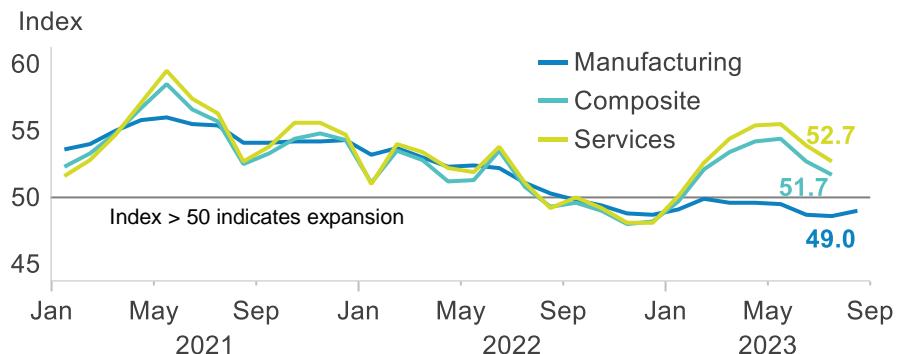
Global GDP Growth (as of Jul 2023)



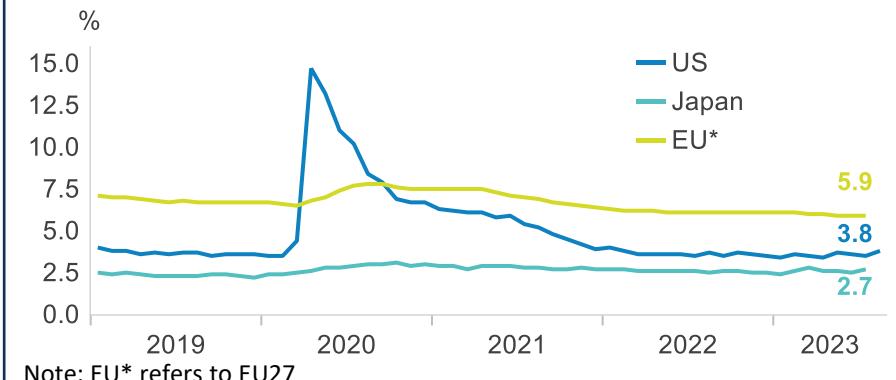
Global Industrial Production



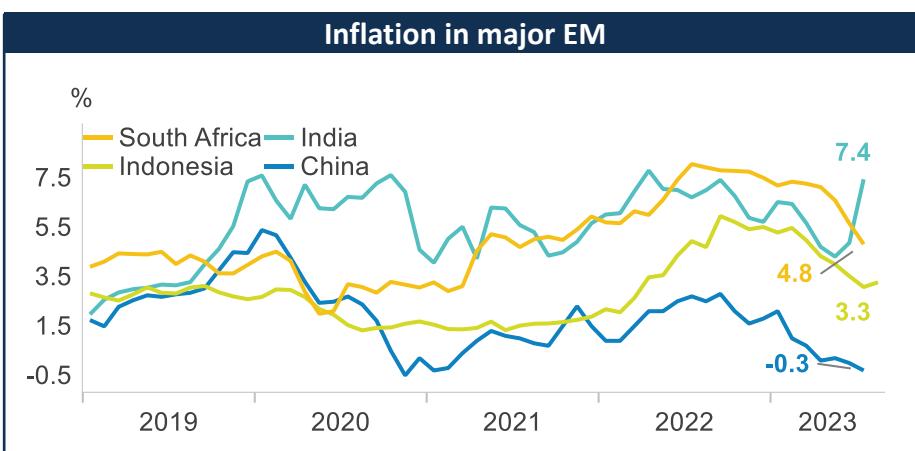
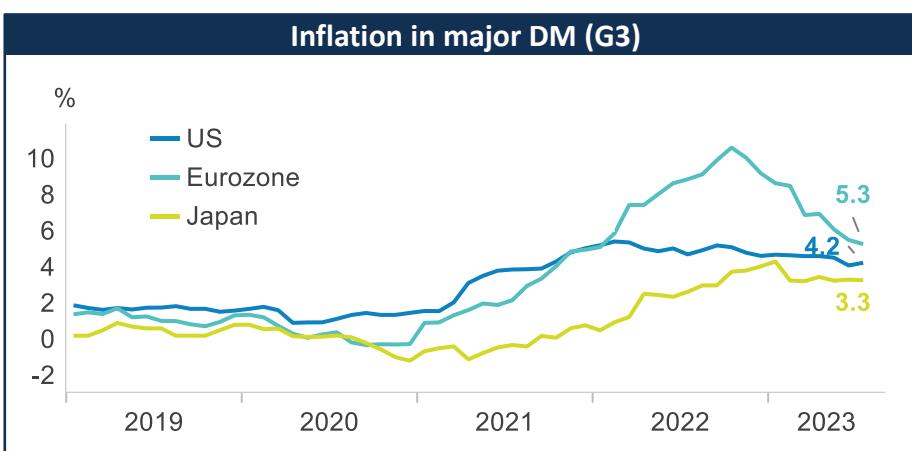
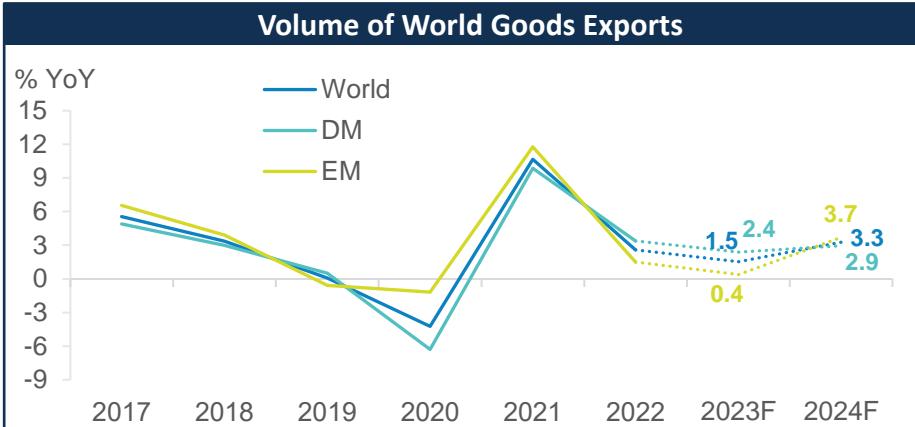
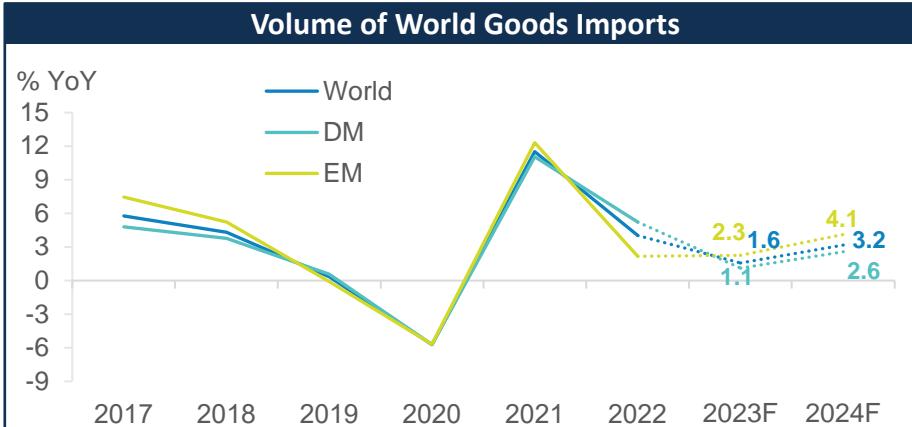
Global PMI



G3 Unemployment Rate



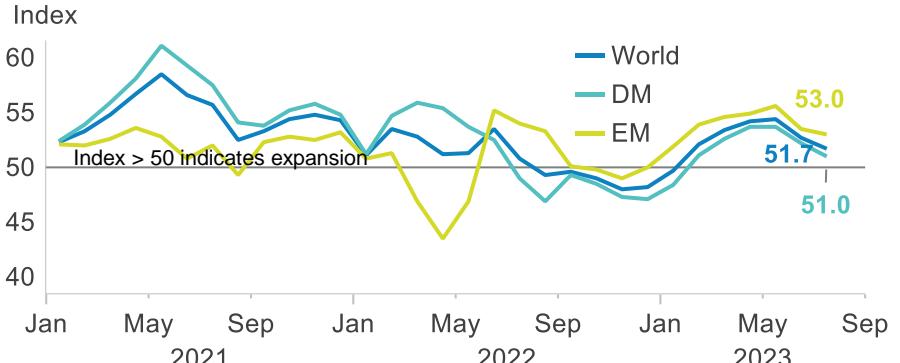
Global Trade and Inflation – Trade will gradually improve, and inflation is on the decline.



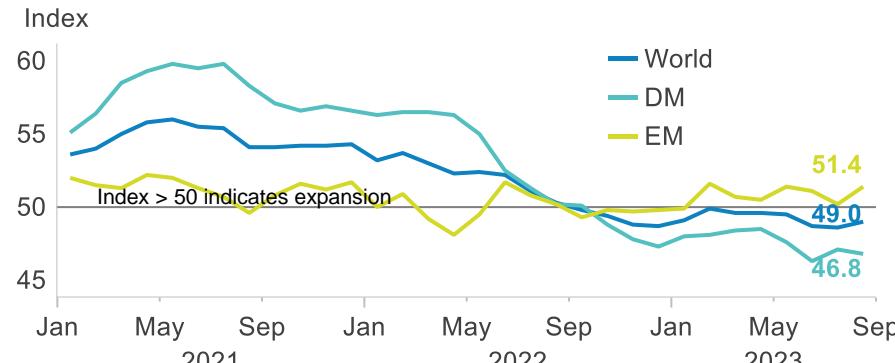
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from IMF and Macrobond

Global Activity Indicators – Emerging Market PMIs continue to surpass Developed Markets.

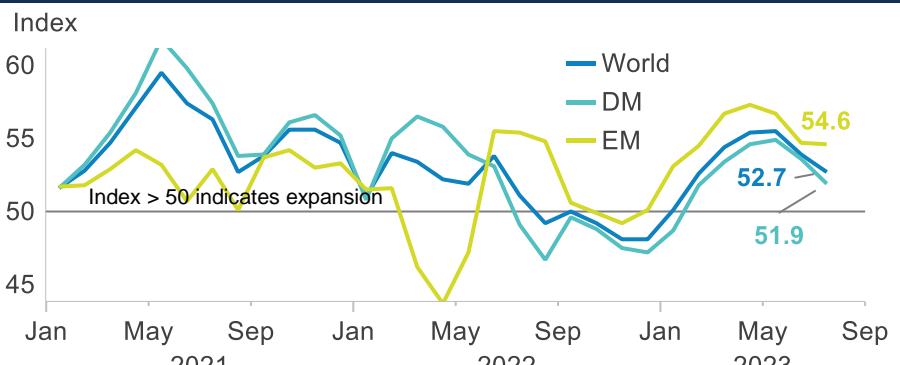
Global Composite PMI



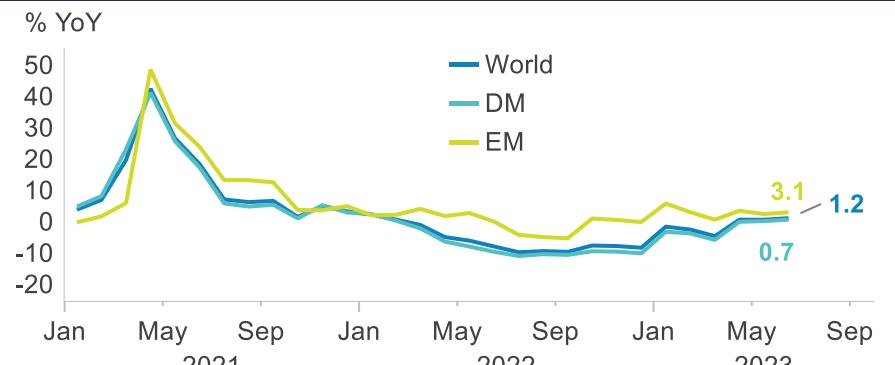
Global Manufacturing PMI



Global Services PMI



Global Retail Sales Volume



Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from S&P Global and World Bank

Global Commodity – 5 Years Price Movement (Quoted in USD)

Data as of: 1 September 2023



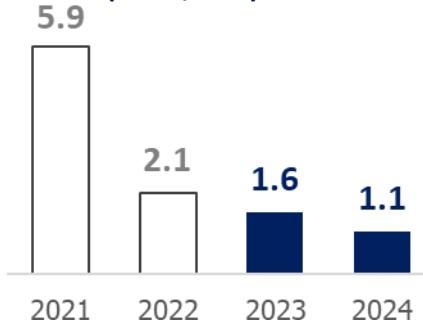
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from Yahoo Finance – use the nearest month future price to replicate spot price

Global Economic Dashboard: United States



Data as of: August 2023

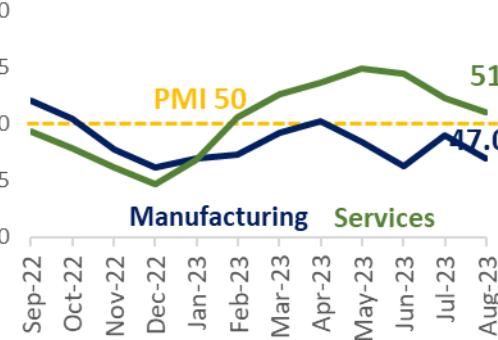
US GDP (%YoY, IMF)



US Core PCE (%YoY)



US PMI



US Key Economic Indicators

Red dots in sparklines chart indicate "Negative value"

Economic Activity

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Industrial Production	%YoY	Jul-23		-0.2	
Durable Goods	%YoY	Jul-23		3.8	
Retail Sales	%YoY	Jul-23		2.0	

Housing Market

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
New Home Sales	MoM k	Jul-23		714	
Existing Home Sales	MoM k	Jul-23		4070	

Labor Market

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Non-Farm Payroll	MoM k	Jul-23		187.0	
Unemployment Rate	%	Jul-23		3.5	
Avg Hourly Earning	%YoY	Jul-23		4.4	

Link with Thai econ.

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Exports to US	%YoY	Jul-23		0.9	
Import from US	%YoY	Jul-23		20.4	
Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Jul-23		72.8	

Prices

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
PCE	%YoY	Jul-23		3.3	
Core PCE	%YoY	Jul-23		4.2	
PPI	%YoY	Jul-23		0.8	

Sign of stress

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
UST 10Y-2Y	%	31-Aug-23		-0.76	
VIX Index	Index Level	31-Aug-23		13.57	
Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	31-Aug-23		46.4	

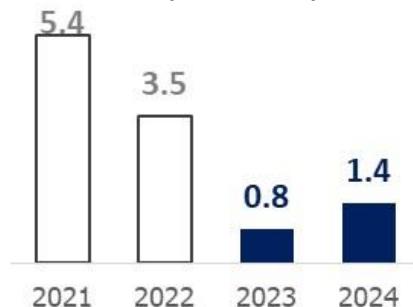
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

Global Economic Dashboard: Europe



Data as of: August 2023

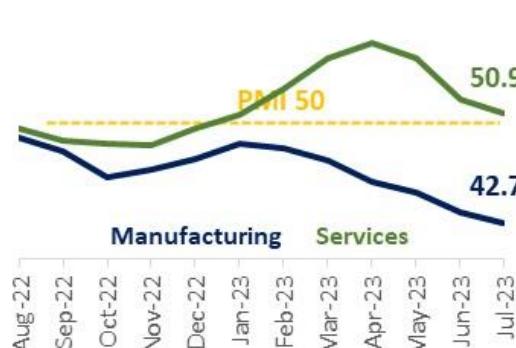
Eurozone GDP (%YoY, IMF)



HICP Headline Inflation (%YoY)



EU PMI



Europe Key Economic Indicators

Europe Key Economic Indicators						Red dots in sparklines chart indicate "Negative value"							
Economic Activity		Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM	Money Supply		Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
EU Industrial Production	%YoY	Jun-23		-1.7			M1	%YoY	Jul-23		-9.2		
EU* Retail Trade	%YoY	Jun-23		-1.5			M3	%YoY	Jul-23		-0.4		
Labor Market		Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM	Link with Thai econ.		Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
EU* Unemployment Rate	%	Jul-23		5.9			Exports to EU*	%YoY	Jul-23		-4.8		
ECB Compensation per Employee	%YoY	Jan-23		5.4			Import from EU*	%YoY	Jul-23		14.0		
Prices		Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM	Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Jul-23		94.5		
EU* HICP Headline Inflation	%YoY	Jul-23		5.3			Sign of stress		Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
EU* Core HICP	%YoY	Jul-23		5.5			Bund 10Y-2Y	%	31-Jul-23		-0.53		
EU* PPI	%YoY	Jun-23		-2.4			UK Gilt 10Y-2Y	%	31-Aug-23		-0.76		

Note: EU* refers to EU27

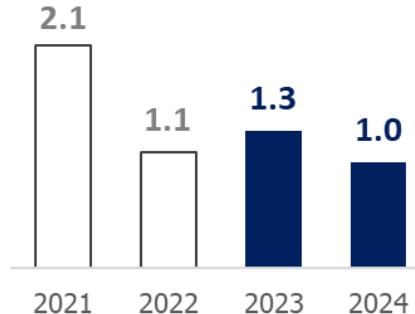
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

Global Economic Dashboard: Japan



Data as of: August 2023

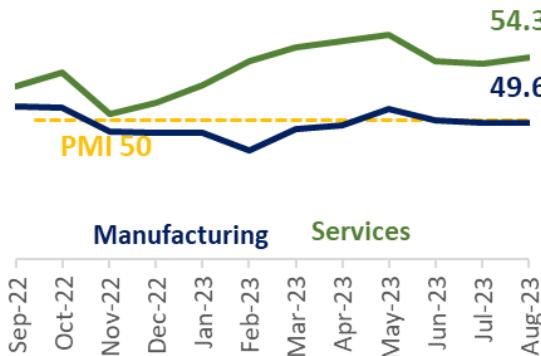
Japan GDP (%YoY, IMF)



Core CPI (%YoY)



Japan PMI



Japan Key Economic Indicators

Economic Activity	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Industrial Production	%YoY	Jul-23		-2.4	
Durable Goods	%YoY	Jul-23		13.3	
Wholesales and retail trade	%YoY	Jul-23		1.3	

Housing Market	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
New Home Sales	%YoY	Jul-23		-6.7	
Construction Finances	%YoY	Jun-23		2.5	

Labor Market	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Unemployment Rate	%	Jul-23		2.6	
Establishments with ≥5 Employees	%YoY	Jun-23		0.1	
Employed, Monthly Average	%YoY	Jul-23		-0.6	

Link with Thai econ.	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Exports to Japan	%YoY	Jul-23		-1.7	
Import from Japan	%YoY	Jul-23		-10.1	
Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Jul-23		133.0	

Prices	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
CPI	%YoY	Jul-23		3.3	
Core CPI	%YoY	Jul-23		3.1	
PPI	%YoY	Jul-23		3.6	

Sign of stress	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
JGB 10Y-2Y	%	31-Aug-23		0.61	
Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	31-Aug-23		8.80	

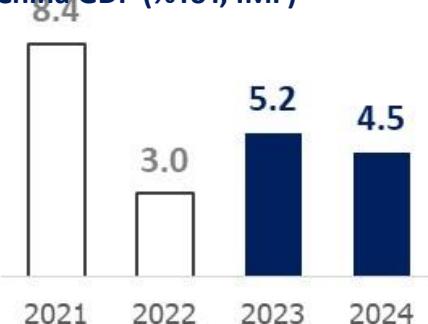
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

Global Economic Dashboard: China



Data as of: August 2023

China GDP (%YoY, IMF)



Headline Inflation (%YoY)



China PMI



China Key Economic Indicators

Economic Activity	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Retail Sales	%YoY	Jul-23		2.5	
Exports of Mechanical & Electrical Products	%YoY	Jul-23		-11.9	
Industrial Production	%YoY	Jul-23		3.7	

Labor Market	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Survey Unemployment Rate	%YoY	Jul-23		5.3	
Consumer Confidence Index	%YoY	Apr-23		87.1	

Prices	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Headline Inflation	%YoY	Jul-23		-0.3	
PPI	%YoY	Jul-23		-4.4	

Red dots in sparklines chart indicate "Negative value"

Housing Market	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Floor Space Sold	%YoY	Jul-23		-14.9	
Retail Estate Climate	%YoY	Jul-23		-1.6	

Link with Thai econ.	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Export to China	%YoY	Jul-23		-3.2	
Import from China	%YoY	Jul-23		-8.6	
Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Jul-23		1409.9	

Sign of stress	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
CH Gov 10Y-2Y	%	31-Aug-23		0.41	
Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	31-Aug-23		-47.00	

Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

End of Presentation

Disclaimer

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