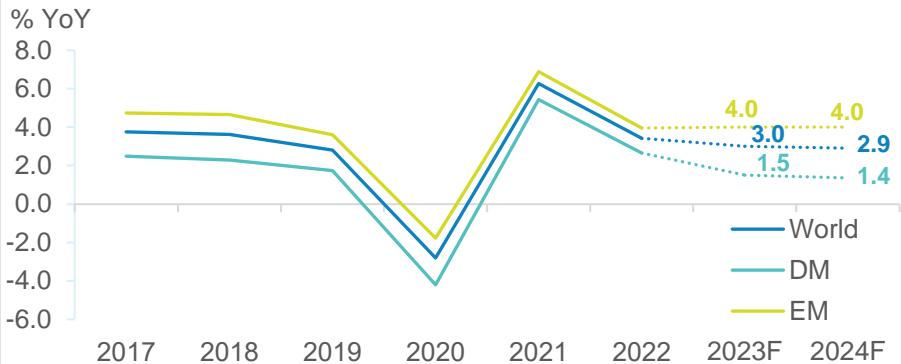


GLOBAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL UPDATE

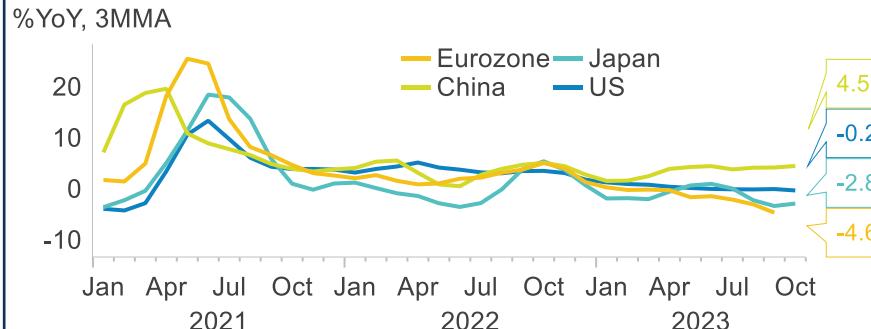
FOR December 2023

Global Economy – Services continue to gain momentum, but manufacturing remains stagnant.

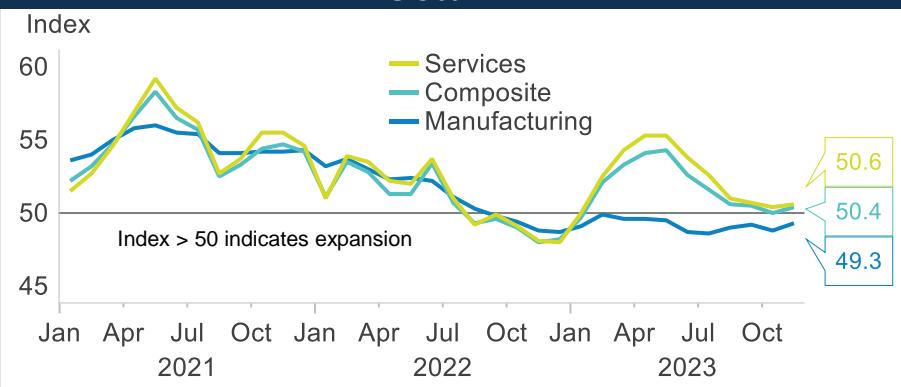
Global GDP Growth (as of Oct 2023)



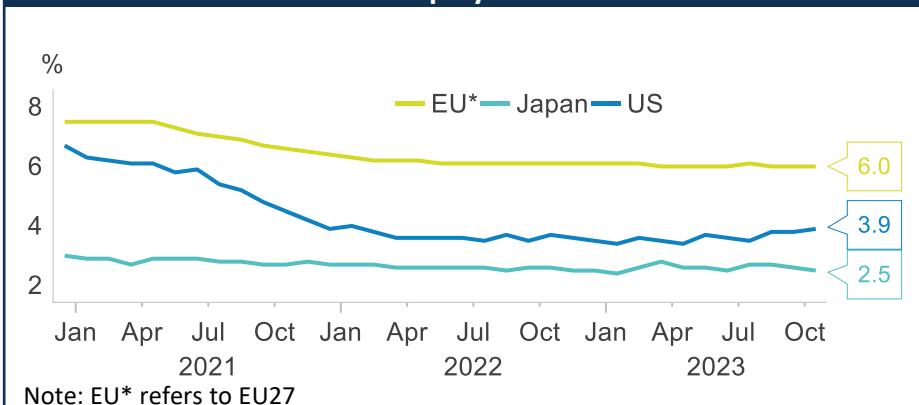
Global Industrial Production



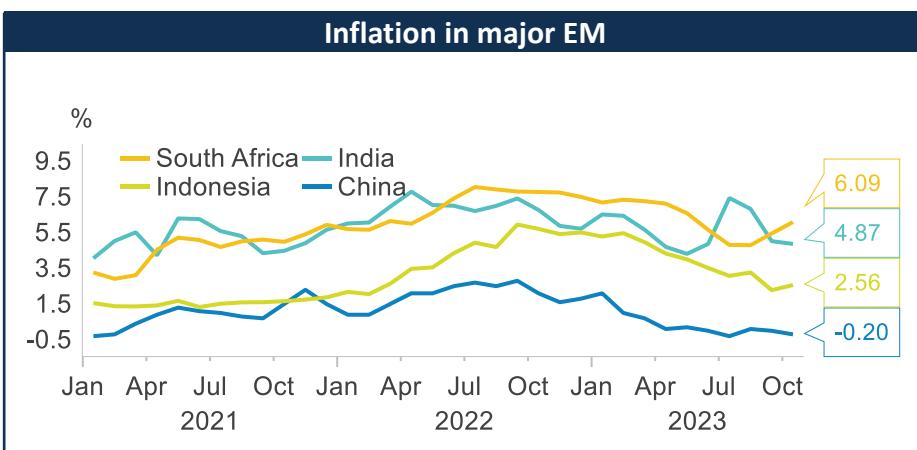
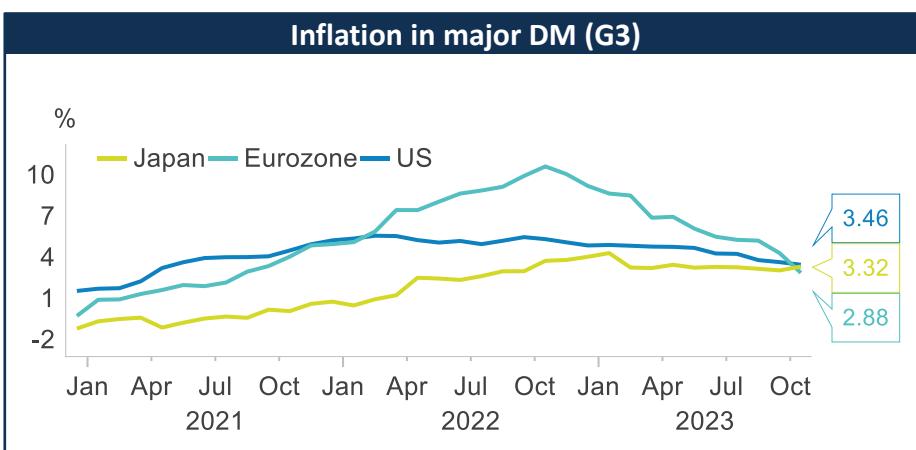
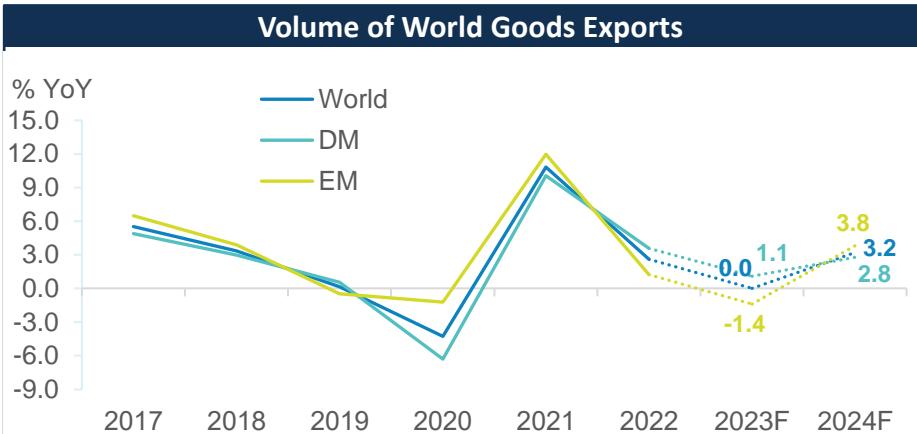
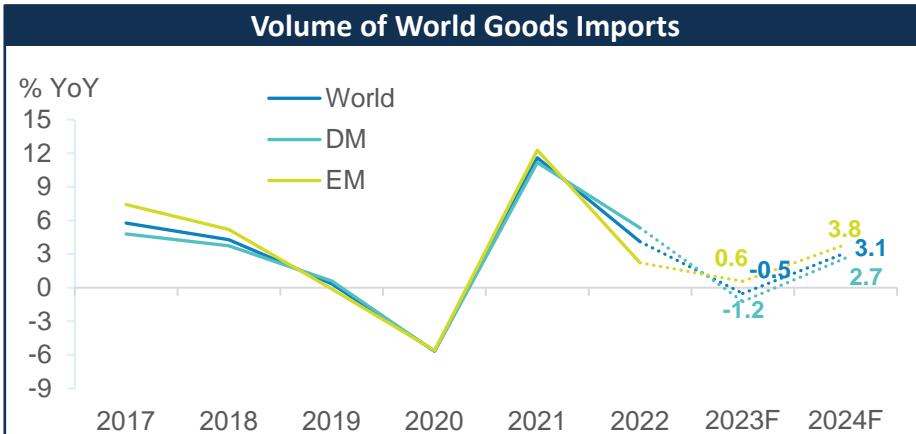
Global PMI



G3 Unemployment Rate



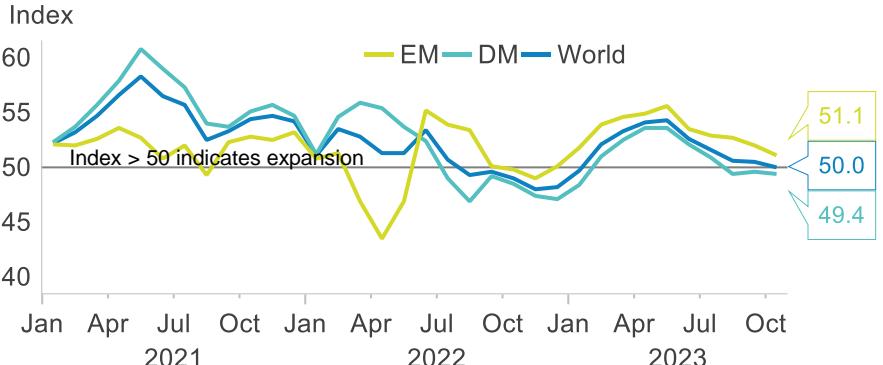
Global Trade and Inflation – Trade is on the recovery path, while inflation is gradually easing.



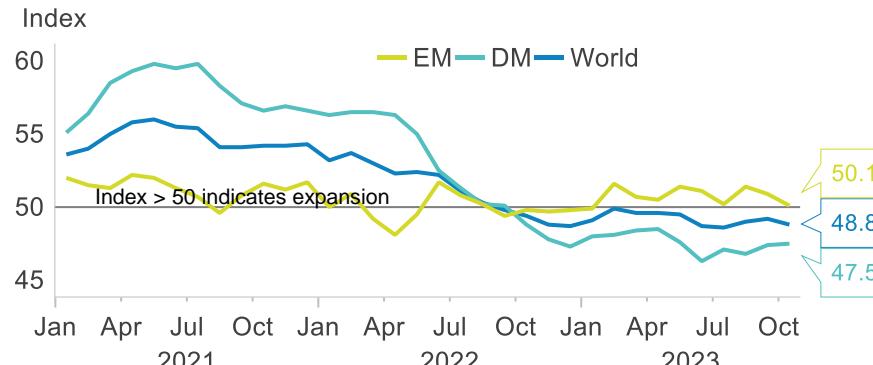
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from IMF and Macrobond

Global Activity Indicators – Both composite PMI and retail sales in EM are stronger than in DM.

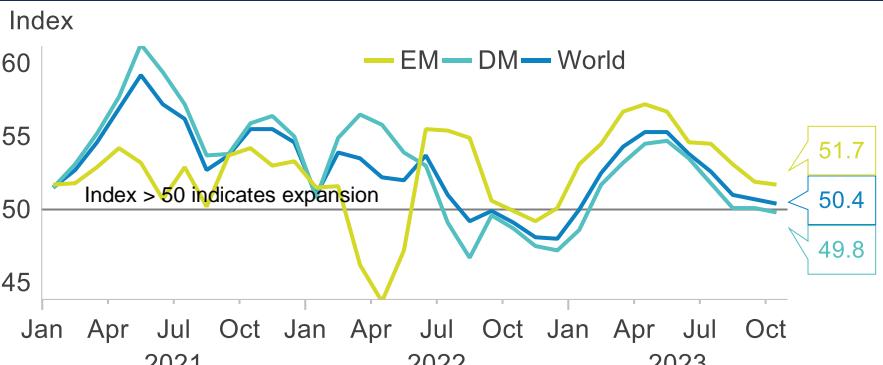
Global Composite PMI



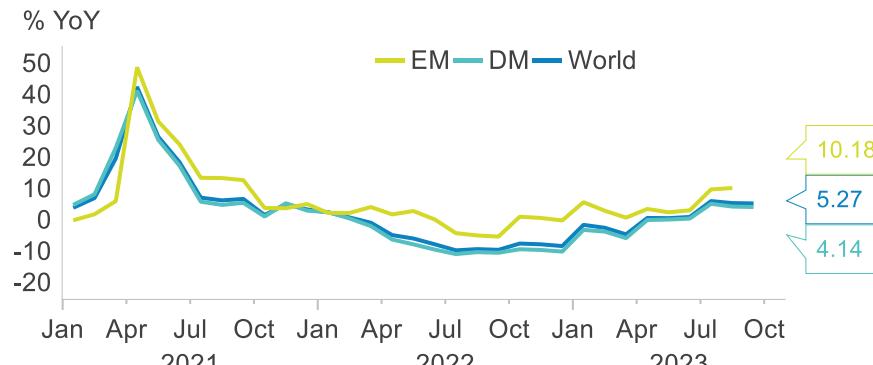
Global Manufacturing PMI



Global Services PMI



Global Retail Sales Volume

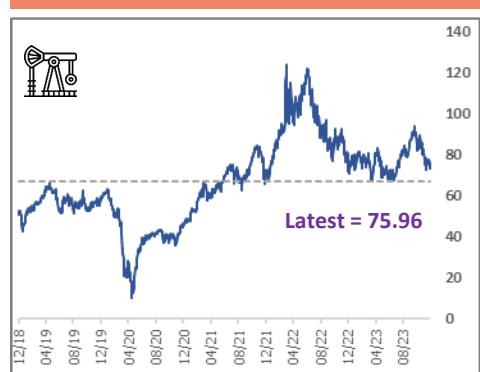


Global Commodity – 5 Years Price Movement (Quoted in USD)

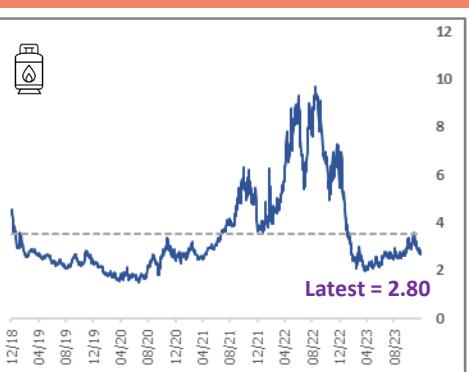
Data as of: 30 November 2023

----- 5Y-Average

Energy - Crude Oil (WTI) \$/bbl



Energy - Natural Gas \$/MMbtu.



Energy – Gasoline \$/Gallon



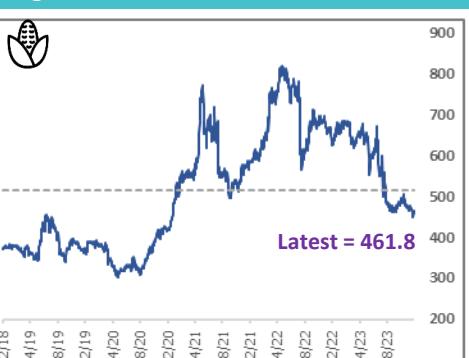
Precious Metal - Gold \$/t oz.



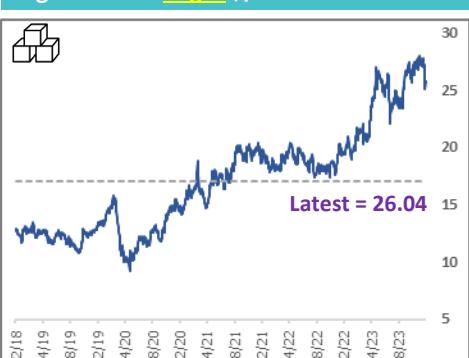
Agriculture - Wheat \$/bushels



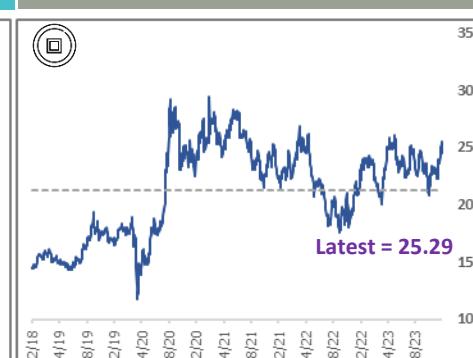
Agriculture - Corn \$/bushels



Agriculture - Sugar \$/lb.



Precious Metal - Silver \$/t oz.



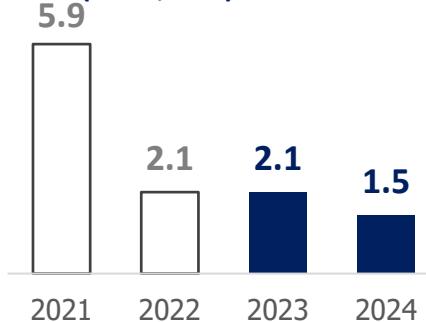
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from Yahoo Finance – use the nearest month future price to replicate spot price

Global Economic Dashboard: United States



Data as of: November 2023

US GDP (%YoY, IMF)



US Core PCE (%YoY)



US PMI



US Key Economic Indicators

Red dots in sparklines chart indicate "Negative value"

Economic Activity

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Industrial Production	%YoY	Oct-23		-0.7	
Durable Goods	%YoY	Oct-23		0.3	
Retail Sales	%YoY	Oct-23		1.6	

Housing Market

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
New Home Sales	MoM k	Oct-23		679	
Existing Home Sales	MoM k	Oct-23		3790	

Labor Market

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Non-Farm Payroll	MoM k	Oct-23		150.0	
Unemployment Rate	%	Oct-23		3.9	
Avg Hourly Earning	%YoY	Oct-23		4.1	

Link with Thai econ.

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Exports to US	%YoY	Oct-23		13.8	
Import from US	%YoY	Oct-23		-1.2	
Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Oct-23		19.7	

Prices

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
PCE	%YoY	Oct-23		3.4	
Core PCE	%YoY	Oct-23		3.5	
PPI	%YoY	Oct-23		1.3	

Sign of stress

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
UST 10Y-2Y	%	30-Nov-23		-0.36	
VIX Index	Index Level	30-Nov-23		12.92	
Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	30-Nov-23		29.8	

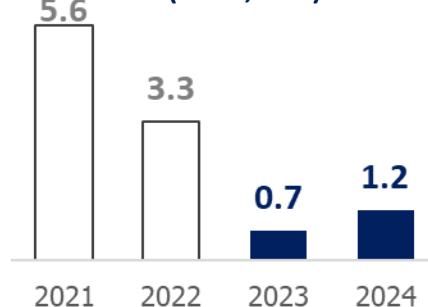
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

Global Economic Dashboard: Europe



Data as of: November 2023

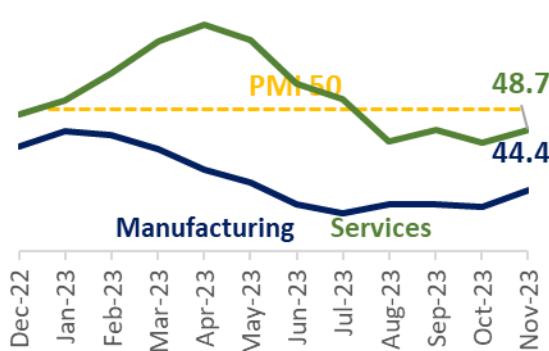
Eurozone GDP (%YoY, IMF)



HICP Headline Inflation (%YoY)



EU PMI



Europe Key Economic Indicators

Red dots in sparklines chart indicate "Negative value"

Economic Activity

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
EU Industrial Production	%YoY	Sep-23		-6.4	
EU* Retail Trade	%YoY	Sep-23		-2.6	

Money Supply

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
M1	%YoY	Oct-23		-10.0	
M3	%YoY	Oct-23		-1.0	

Labor Market

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
EU* Unemployment Rate	%	Oct-23		6.0	
ECB Compensation per Employee	%YoY	Apr-23		5.6	

Link with Thai econ.

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Exports to EU*	%YoY	Oct-23		-3.0	
Import from EU*	%YoY	Oct-23		13.0	
Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Oct-23		50.4	

Prices

	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
EU* HICP Headline Inflation	%YoY	Oct-23		2.9	
EU* Core HICP	%YoY	Oct-23		4.2	
EU* PPI	%YoY	Sep-23		-4.3	

Note: EU* refers to EU27

Sign of stress

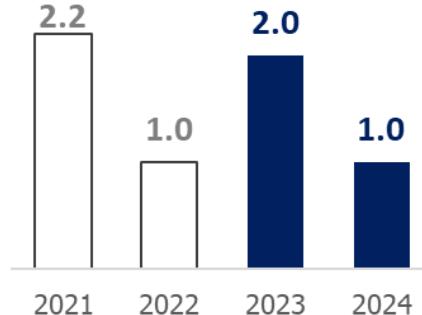
	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Bund 10Y-2Y	%	30-Nov-23		-0.36	
UK Gilt 10Y-2Y	%	30-Nov-23		-0.34	
VSTOXX	Index Level	30-Nov-23		13.82	
Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	30-Nov-23		-30.6	

Global Economic Dashboard: Japan

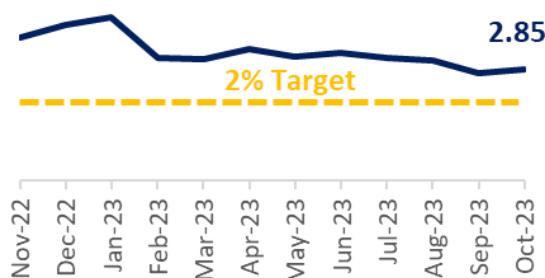


Data as of: November 2023

Japan GDP (%YoY, IMF)



Core CPI (%YoY)



Japan PMI



Manufacturing Services



Japan Key Economic Indicators

Economic Activity

Industrial Production	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
	%YoY	Oct-23		0.9	
Durable Goods	%YoY	Oct-23		17.7	
Wholesales and retail trade	%YoY	Oct-23		1.5	

Labor Market

Unemployment Rate	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
	%	Oct-23		2.5	
Establishments with ≥5 Employees	%YoY	Sep-23		-0.5	
Employed, Monthly Average	%YoY	Oct-23		0.5	

Prices

CPI	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
	%YoY	Oct-23		3.3	
Core CPI	%YoY	Oct-23		2.9	
PPI	%YoY	Oct-23		0.8	

Housing Market

New Home Sales	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
	%YoY	Oct-23		-6.3	

Link with Thai econ.

Exports to Japan	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
	%YoY	Oct-23		-1.1	
Import from Japan	%YoY	Oct-23		0.0	

Sign of stress

JGB 10Y-2Y	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
	%	30-Nov-23		0.63	

Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	30-Nov-23		-10.60	
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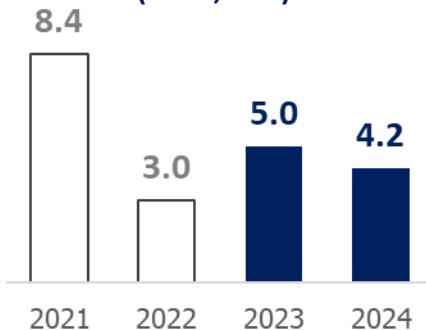
Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

Global Economic Dashboard: China



Data as of: November 2023

China GDP (%YoY, IMF)



Headline Inflation (%YoY)



China PMI



China Key Economic Indicators

Economic Activity

Retail Sales	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Exports of Mechanical & Electrical Products	%YoY	Oct-23		7.6	
Industrial Production	%YoY	Oct-23		-6.7	
				4.6	

Labor Market

Survey Unemployment Rate	Unit	Period	12M Trend	Latest	▲ MoM
Consumer Confidence Index	%YoY	Oct-23		5.0	

Prices

Headline Inflation	%YoY	Oct-23		-0.2	
PPI	%YoY	Oct-23		-2.6	

Housing Market

Floor Space Sold	%YoY	Oct-23		-16.7	
Retail Estate Climate	%YoY	Oct-23		-1.4	

Link with Thai econ.

Export to China	%YoY	Oct-23		3.4	
Import from China	%YoY	Oct-23		15.1	
Tourist Arrivals	%YoY	Oct-23		722.7	

Sign of stress

CH Gov 10Y-2Y	%	30-Nov-23		0.24	
Econ. Surprise Index	Index Level	30-Nov-23		5.50	

Source: LH Business Research Analysis based on data from fred.stlouisfed.org, worldgovernmentbonds.com and Macrobond

End of Presentation

Disclaimer

ข้อมูล บทวิเคราะห์ และการแสดงความคิดเห็นต่างๆที่ปรากฏอยู่ในรายงานฉบับนี้ ได้จัดทำขึ้นบนพื้นฐานของแหล่งข้อมูลที่ได้รับมาจากการแหล่งข้อมูลที่เชื่อถือได้ เพื่อใช้ประกอบการวิเคราะห์ภาวะเศรษฐกิจและอุตสาหกรรมซึ่งเป็นเอกสารภายในของธนาคารแลนด์ แอนด์ เอ้าส์ จำกัด (มหาชน) เท่านั้น ทั้งนี้ธนาคารฯ จะไม่รับผิดชอบความเสียหายใดๆทั้งปวงที่เกิดขึ้นจากการนำข้อมูล บทวิเคราะห์ การคาดหมาย และความคิดเห็นต่างๆ ที่ปรากฏในรายงานฉบับนี้ไปใช้ โดยผู้ที่ประสงค์จะนำไปใช้ต้องยอมรับความเสี่ยง และความเสียหายที่อาจเกิดขึ้นเองโดยลำพัง